

# THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

VOLUME XVIII, No. 47

EMPRESS, ALTA THURSDAY, April 23rd, 1931

Price: \$2.00 Per Year.

## United Church

Church School 2:00 p.m.  
Public Worship, 7:30 p.m.  
Subject: "A Peculiar People."  
Text, Titus, 2:14.  
The Official Board will meet at the close of the service.  
Services will be held at—  
Leland, 2 p.m.  
Nesbit Plains, 3:30 p.m.  
"We are in danger of worshipping a god we made instead of the God that made us."  
We invite you to church.  
Rev. Geo. A. Silsbee, Minister.

## Annual Flower Sale

The Local Auxiliary of the Women's Missionary Society, will hold their Annual Sale of Flowers for Mother's Day on Saturday, May 9th, at the Municipal Building. There will also be Home Baking on Sale and tea will be served. Orders will be taken for house plants window boxes and garden plants. Leave your order with Mrs. B. L. Arthur.

## Many Trucks Are Going To Oil Fields

During the past week there have been many trucks passed through town loaded with oil drums to get crude oil which they are buying at the oil fields near Oulotte, on the border line of Montana.

Now is the Time to Renew Your Subscription to the "Empress Express"

## Duplicate Bridge Games

Two teams, consisting of eight players, journeyed to Asanla Valley on Thursday evening of last week, and played a tournament of duplicate bridge with Valley teams. The games were played at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Dave Graham.

W. Acton and D. McEachern, with J. Gay and J. Rauch, played a Valley team consisting of D. Graham and C. Waller with Ray Peers and J. Gibson.

B. McGill and V. Saunders, with W. Stothers and Dr. Dowler played H. Hallam and Fred Peers with H. Shelke and A. W. Peers.

Each team won one match. Empress, however, had the major number of points by a very narrow margin.

## An Old One

Ole Olson, trackwalker, was testifying after a head-on collision.

"You say," thundered the attorney, "at ten o'clock that night you were walking towards the crossing and you saw number ten coming down the track at 60 miles an hour?"

"Yah," said Ole.

"And you looked behind and saw number nine coming up the track at 60 miles an hour?"

"Yah," said Ole.

"Well, what did you do then?"

"Aye got off the track."

"Well, then what did you do?"

"Well, aye say to myself, Dis bane hell of a way to run a railroad."

## Hospital Notes

Mr. Geo. Miller, of Estuary, who is a patient here, is very ill.

Mrs. Wm. Kreschko, who was injured at the Estuary ferry, is making satisfactory progress.

Mr. C. Tunberg, is rapidly improving after a recent serious operation.

## Five-Year Plan is First Period of a Series

Moscow, April 14.—That the present Five-Year Plan is not an isolated phenomenon but the first link in a long chain planned for national economic development was made clear by a speech delivered by the head of the State Planning Commission, V. V. Nukishchiff, before a conference of natural scientists and engineers meeting here.

M. Nukishchiff announced that a new five-year plan is to begin to operate in 1933, since it is anticipated that the present plan of the basic industrial branches will be fulfilled and passed by the end of 1932.

Nukishchiff painted a glowing picture of Russian economic development under the second plan, predicting that the country would surpass the United States and become the greatest metal-producing country in the world by 1937.

He emphasized the enormous need of metal for internal consumption, due to the projected reconstruction of the transportation system and the functioning of many big automobile, tractor and agricultural machinery factories.

Mr. Nukishchiff stated that the population of the Ural region and the Kuznetsk district of Siberia would double and triple as a result of the huge industrial development there and predicted that Soviet electrical power would be eight or ten times the present figures by the end of the second five-year plan.

Mr. Nukishchiff declared that Russia possesses the greatest natural resources in the world, still imperfectly known.

M. V. Molotov, Premier, addressing the congress, asserted that it was not the Soviet policy to exaggerate or emphasize the political weaknesses which the technical intelligentsia experienced in past years, but rather to assist even those people who experienced weakness in social reconstruction.

A new case of alleged sabotage (cont. on back page)

## R. M. of Mantario (cont. from last week)

Hawtin—That in view of the fact that the Municipality is liable for 25 per cent. of any loss on seed grain advanced, that all such advances be made on the understanding that seizure will be placed in July on all crops for which advances were made.

Walker—That no seed be advanced except wheat on summerfallow and oats, half to be seeded on summerfallow and half on first-year's stubble.

Kinch—That a committee be appointed to deal with seed grain applications.

Edwards—That Dahl and Walker be a committee with power to add to their number, to meet at the office of the Secretary at the call of the Secretary. Applicants to be advised to bring a recommendation in writing from the Council of their division as to the state of the cultivation of the land.

Kinch—That accounts passed by Finance Committee be paid.

Walker—That the pension board be requested to reconsider their action in cancelling the Mother's Pension of Mrs. E. McCurdy.

Rowles—That we confirm views of the Reeves of the 30th alt and request the Dept. of Labour to arrange a grant of \$1500 under the allotment of the Unemployment Fund to this municipality, the municipality to also expend \$1500 on dragging roads, cut and fill work and any other road work requiring principally manual labour.

Montgomery—That as Strychnine Sulphate cannot be obtained, we purchase three cases of Bongo Gopher poison through the Central Office.

Hawtin—That the request for grant in part payment of rent of Aleask Hospital be tabled till fall.

Walker—That Mr. Tacey be advised that this is one of the accounts undertaken by him on a commission basis, and that he proceed to collect his costs awarded by judgment.

Walker—That compensation right-of-way be paid the Holand Canada Mtg. Co., \$8.80.

Dahl—That the Secretary have power to arrange assignment of tax sale certificates at face value, plus 2 per cent. till further orders.

Howies—That the estimates of the following school districts be passed: (Overhill, Clifton Brook, W. V. I. I., Trosley, Alask, Granghous, Wolf Willow, Clow, Ross Moir.

Dahl—That the Reeves and Secretary interview the bank of Aleask and obtain the release of \$1500 from the tax trust account for road maintenance to be applied against taxes.

Rowles—That Cn Dahl be Deputy Reeves for the three months next ensuing.

Hawtin—That the Secretary communicate with the Dept. of Highways with a view of obtaining road work for our equipment on similar terms as last year on road No. 7 between Foxe and Aleask.

Hawtin—That this Council of R.M. 202 place itself as record as supporting the resolution passed in the Legislative Assembly of Saskatchewan favouring legislation by the Dominion Government of Bounties on all export grain as an emergency measure. Copy to be forwarded to A. M. Carmichael, M.P.

Walker—That a vote of thanks be passed and commu-

## St. Mary's Church

Sunday, April 23, at 3 o'clock, p.m., Evening Song.  
Rev. C. M. K. Parsons, Pastor.

acted to the Secretary of the Board of Trade, Prince Albert, expressing the great appreciation and the courtesy and hospitality shown to the delegates at the recent municipal convention.

Cn Hawtin read a comprehensive report of the Convention which was approved and ordered filed.

Dahl—That a vote of thanks be tendered the delegates for the report.

Montgomery—That any notices obtained from the Federal Govt. by way of Unemployment Grant be divided equally among the six divisions.

Walker—That the May meeting be held at Mayfield Hall be postponed to May 18th and that the June meeting be omitted altogether.

Council adjourned at 9:30 p.m., to meet again May 18th at Mayfield Hall at 10 a.m.

C. Evans Sargent, Secretary-Treasurer.

## Sad Message

Rev. Father Sullivan, recently received a message that his mother, Thomas, suddenly passed away at his home in Prince Edward Island.

## Gets Authority To Build Spur Track

The C.N.R. are building a line north of the Red Deer river near Drumheller west, near the Midland mine to Rosedale. The line has been a matter of dispute between them and the O.P.R. The authority to build this line is qualified with the proviso that should the O.P.R. desire to connect two existing portions of the Langdon north branch by means of a line north of the Red Deer river it be granted joint rights over the C.N.R. spur. The O.P.R. had held the authority to build this line for twelve years, but had not exercised it.

## A Pleasant Program

A very pleasant little entertainment was given by the Golden Key Junior O.G.T. Girls in the Union Church on Wednesday evening.

The Alberta Pacific Grain Company Limited  
(Incorporated and Headquartered in the City of Regina, Saskatchewan)

**Consult Our Agent at Your Shipping Point Concerning Your Grain Handling and Marketing Problems**

**Bankers**  
Royal Bank of Canada  
Canadian Bank of Commerce  
Bank of Toronto  
Bank of Montreal

**Two Extra Features in the NEW HI-SPEED Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires**



FIRESTONE, pioneers of balloon tires, announces a new tire which surpasses in strength, in safety and in wear-resisting qualities any tire that has ever been built. This new tire, at no extra cost, incorporates two new added features—

Balanced Construction—which eliminates "cupping" or "shimmy" and is the only way of holding tires on the road at high speeds.

The Double-Cord Breaker—which increases adhesion between the tire body and tread by 69%. It insures that absolutely no road shocks can reach the body of the tire and cause a blowout, and no matter what the speed or the usage, the tread simply cannot be torn off—The tire is safe at any speed!

Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires have won and held all official records for mileage and endurance. You cannot afford to do without the extra strength and safety that only Firestone can give you. See your nearest Firestone Dealer today—he serves you better and saves you money.

Made and Guaranteed by  
FIRESTONE TIRE & RUBBER CO. OF CANADA LTD., HAMILTON, ONT.

**LOWEST PRICES IN HISTORY**

Calgary's Popular Priced Hotels

**HOTEL YORK**  
EVERYTHING NEWEST—Rates \$2.50 and 3.00  
Coffee Shop — Best Food — Lowest Prices  
— ALSO OPERATING —

**Hotel St. Regis**  
RATES—\$1.50; BATHS, \$2.00. Weekly and Monthly Rates.

**JOB PRINTING**

Visiting Cards, Business Cards  
Letterheads, Statements, Envelopes, Posters, Auction Sale Posters and Commercial Printing.

Give your next order to the local printers.

## THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

**SOMETHING NEW**

We now have Eastman's Double-coated Verichrome Films.

This is something entirely new but has a few cents more per roll.

Special agents for Swift Current, Medicine Hat, Calgary, Saskatoon, Regina, Lethbridge and Edmonton. We order from the nearest post.

**EMPRESS DRUG CO., Ltd.**

**The Empress BAKERY**

Get Your Bread, Cakes, and Pastry from us.

Town Deliveries made if required.

Bread 3 Loaves for 25c.

**MURRAY The Baker**

Coal, Wood, Contract Work or GENERAL  
**DRAINING**  
Light or Heavy Work

Transfer to and from C.P.R. Depot

**E. H. FOUNTAIN**  
Phone No. 9



## The finest quality tea you can buy



**Yellow label Salada 60 cts a lb**  
**Brown label Salada 70 cts a lb**  
 'Fresh from the gardens'

### Where West Leads the East

General recognition is accorded to the fact that the West leads the East in grain and livestock production. It is known that the Western Provinces have a greater railway mileage per capita than the other settled provinces. It is an established and recognized fact that there are more rural telephone lines per capita in the West than in the East. It is not so well known that the West leads the East by a wide margin in the field of aviation. Yet such is the case as disclosed by the first annual report of Canadian Airways Limited, recently issued.

According to the report of this company, which is an amalgamation of all the large aviation companies in the Dominion, and in which the Canadian Pacific and Canadian National Airways form the largest story, the amount of air business done in the West far outstrips the volume of Eastern business, and that operating conditions in the West are more favorable with the result that there is less non-productive flying and consequently greater profits here than in the East.

The figures given in this report will prove most illuminating and interesting to western people. They cover twelve months operation of the Eastern lines, and thirteen months operation of the Western lines. For example, that the total mileage flown in the West was 714,199 miles, as compared with 1,213,925 miles in the West. Total flying hours in the East were 7,888, but with the Western total 13,137, or almost twice as great.

But it is when one comes to a consideration of the amount and value of the business transacted, and the efficiency in operation, that the ascendancy of the West over the East in flying is most strikingly illustrated. Mail matter carried over Eastern lines amounted to 126,430 pounds, while the corresponding figure for Western lines was 207,183 pounds. Freight and express carried on the mail 'planes in the East was greater than in the West, being 13,971 pounds as compared with only 307 pounds, but freight and express carried on other than mail 'planes tell an entirely different story and reveal the extent to which this form of transportation has been developed in the West. No less than 404,010 pounds of package freight and express was transported by air in the West, as against 82,151 pounds in the East. In other words, the East has not developed this department of air service, apart from the regular mail 'planes, to anything like the extent that has been done in the West.

In passenger traffic, both on mail 'planes and other aerial service, an even more surprising record has been established by the West, showing that our people are becoming air-minded. The number of passengers carried on mail 'planes in the East was 209, and in the West 3,349, or 16 times other than the mail 'planes, 1,447 Eastern people travelled by the air route, while in the West 3,808 chose the same method. Considering the much larger population of the East that that 7,054 Western passengers travelled by air as compared with 1,746 in the East speaks eloquently for this Western country.

This Western predominance in the air has no doubt partly accounted for the fact that the West is now regarded as an ideal country for flying operation, and also because the further fact that distances between points to be reached are much greater in the West than in the East. That the West is well adapted to flying is demonstrated by the figures of mail efficiency contained in the report under review in this article. Out of a scheduled or possible mileage in Eastern Canada of 67,044 miles, only 55,264 miles were actually flown, leaving a lost mileage of 11,780, or only 82.4 per cent efficiency. In the West, on the other hand, out of a scheduled or possible mileage of 74,578, production was 74,578 miles, or 100 per cent efficiency, leaving only 56,034 miles lost and representing an operating efficiency of 92.7 per cent.

The lighted airways of the West, making night flying practicable and safe, and the very fine municipal airports now in existence and being steadily improved, coupled with the excellence of flying conditions in general throughout the prairie country, provide an assurance that air transportation will more and more prove a productive industry in the life of Western Canada, and in all probability a greater factor here than in the other sections of the Dominion.

### World's Grain Show

Philippine Islands To Have Exhibit At Big Show To Be Held In Regina

The Philippine Islands are to exhibit at the forthcoming World's Grain Exhibition and Conference at Regina, in the summer of 1922, both in the competitive classes and in the educational exhibit section. The unit in charge of these displays will be the College of Agriculture of the University of the Philippines, and Dr. B. M. Gonzalez, dean of the college, and Prof. N. B. Mondolito, of the Department of Agronomy, supervising.

**PAINS**  
 No matter how severe, you can always have immediate relief!



**ASPIRIN**  
 TRADE MARK REGD.  
 Aspirin always stops pain quickly. It does it without any ill effects. Harmless to the heart; harmless to anybody. But it always brings relief. Why suffer?

W. N. U. 1884

### Expect Heavy Exports

Of Canadian Cattle

Greatly Increased Market In Old Country Predicted

Cattle exporters and those in close touch with the cattle-raising industry in Ontario and the West, estimate that at least between 15,000 and 20,000 head of cattle will be exported to Britain this summer. Some exporters think Canada will have much more than 20,000 head to export, one estimating as high as 100,000, but in view of the heavy domestic consumption this seems to be generally considered improbable. In 1921, this country shipped 110,868 head to Britain, but since then the shipments dropped off steadily to very small proportions. The British embargo against Canadian cattle was lifted in 1922.

In 1922 it will be possible to ship cattle from the port of Churchill to many supporters of that port think this will greatly lower the costs for cattle on the prairies.

Editor—What do you mean when you say "official"? The statement is semi-official.

Reporter—Mr. Gibson, wouldn't talk, so I got the story from her husband!

And the relatively small number of heavy wrecks may be due to the fact that the engineer never hugs the fireman.

### Canada Well Advertised

Descriptive Booklet Was Distributed

At Buenos Aires Exhibition

Canada was well advertised at the Buenos Aires exhibition in the Argentine Republic, fifty thousand copies of an artistically-designed booklet descriptive of this country having been sent to the exhibition for distribution. The booklet is written in Spanish and so is the wording of a series of beautiful pictorial booklets that were distributed with it.

The publicity branch of the Department of Trade and Commerce produced the booklet, which is of a quality reflecting credit upon the publicity director, H. E. M. Chisholm. The author does not forget to tell his South American readers that Canadians invented the telephone, originated the idea of standard time, built the first submarine telegraph, made the first electric stove, discovered insulin and did other remarkable things.

Many of our own citizens would profit from reading what the booklet has to say about our form of government, national resources and the characteristic features of the country.—Toronto Star.

### Novel Chitesting

Cracked Ice Is Used To Christen Submarine That Will Cross Arctic Ocean

They used cracked ice to christen the "Nautilus," the reconnoitered submarine in which Sir Hubert Wilkins is to cross the Arctic Ocean this summer.

The cracked ice was contained in a small silver barrel perched on the bow of the ship. It is a novel christening, a string, and the barrel discharged its eminently symbolic content—symbolic because the "Nautilus" will attempt to cross the top of the world under ice floes, coming up now and again for air and observations.

### Acids In Stomach Cause Indigestion

Medical authorities state that nearly every case of indigestion, flatulency, trouble, indigestion, sickness, burning, heartburn, and all the other ailments of the stomach, is caused by the presence of acids in the stomach. The delicate stomach lining is irritated by the acids, causing the disagreeable symptoms which are so often experienced. A bilious condition is not induced by having eaten all digestive acids and water, but by having eaten too much. Indigestion, flatulency, and all the other ailments of the stomach, are caused by the presence of acids in the stomach. The delicate stomach lining is irritated by the acids, causing the disagreeable symptoms which are so often experienced.

Three Ingredients Needed

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The Family Physician—The good doctor is always with his face. But it is not always possible to get a doctor just when you want him. In such cases, common sense suggests the use of reliable home remedies, such as Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil, which is wonderfully effective in easing rheumatic pains and healing cuts, scratches, bruises, and sprains. The presence of this remedy in the family medicine chest saves many a fee.

A Secret Expedition

A. Isaac Taylor, only Canadian to accompany Byrd on his Antarctic expedition, has arrived at Vancouver from White Horse, Yukon, to admit that he is soon to join another expedition of exploration which, however, he declared he had been ordered not to reveal. The expedition throughout, he stated, is to be conducted in secrecy. Formerly a member of the R.C.M.P., he had charge of all the huskies with Byrd.

He who will learn of none but himself hath a fool for a master.

Australian's apple crop this year is estimated at 7,000,000 bushels.

**for CORNS & WARTS**  
 Remove dry skin. Dip in dry oil. After a while cut out the corn. Lift right off.

**MINDARD'S**  
 "KING OF PAIN"  
 MINORAL

No man is wise enough to ignore the things his wife can teach him.

### Canadian Schoolboys Are Good Marksmen

Win King's Trophy in Empire Competition Twice In Succession

Canada's schoolboy marksmen for the second time in succession have won the King's trophy in the Empire competition held under the auspices of the National Rifle Association. The Canadian lads showed marked superiority over all other competitors with a record score of 86.60 points.

In second place was South Africa with 83.85, while Britain was third with 64.65.

Fourth, place was taken by New Zealand with a score of 63.16.

With 399, Canada also netted the biggest bag of silver and bronze medals awarded for individual scores of 97 and over. South Africa came next with 109 while Britain secured 68.

The Dominion also monopolized the first three places in the shoot for the Junior Imperial Challenge Shield, and Calgary public schools third with 86.4. First and second were won by the east.

### DRAPERIES MADE NEW

"When we resumed housekeeping a month ago I found my draperies had become creased from packing. I hung them on the line, hoping to remove the creases. Then I forgot them. The result was a very shabby and unsightly appearance."

"I was heartbroken until the happy day I struck out to dry them. Just dried them a deeper green, and I found Diamond Dyes had been removed. I have never seen them so fresh and bright as they are now. They give me the most beautiful colors—when used either for tinting or dyeing and never take the life out of cloth as other dyes do."

Mrs. J. P. T., Montreal.

### Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

**ORANGE SPONGE CAKE**  
 2 egg yolks.  
 4 tablespoons orange juice.  
 1/2 tablespoon lemon juice.  
 1/2 cup sugar.  
 1/2 teaspoon grated orange rind.  
 2 egg whites.  
 1 cup flour.  
 3 teaspoons soda.

Beat egg yolks with orange and lemon juice until thick and yellow; mix sugar and grated orange rind, and add gradually to egg yolks; add stiffly-beaten egg whites, and mix until in foam, sifted four times with flour. Pour into a buttered and oiled cake pan, and bake in a moderate oven about forty minutes.

### COTTAGE CHEESE PIE

Line a deep pie plate with pie crust and add the following mixed together in the order given:  
 3 well-beaten eggs.  
 1 cup cottage cheese.  
 1 cup shredded coconut.  
 9 tablespoons sugar.  
 1 teaspoon tannin.  
 2 cups milk or enough to fill the pie plate.

Bake as you would custard pie, being careful to reduce the heat to insure a firm consistency.

### Grading Canadian Potatoes

The Root Vegetables Act of Canada provides that potatoes must be put up by grade—Canada No. 1; Canada No. 2; Canada No. 3, and Canada Fancy—and that on each bag, barrel or other container must be marked by tag or stencil, the initials of the christian name and full surname and address of the person, firm or corporation offering the potatoes for sale.

With so thorough a preparation at hand as Miller's Worm Powders, the mother who allows her children to suffer from the ravages of worms is unwise and culpably careless. A child subjected to the attacks of worms is unhealthy, and will be stunted in its growth. It is a merciful act to rid it of these destructive parasites, especially when it can be done without difficulty.

As Dangerous

Mother was joking about in the shrubs when she suddenly called out: "Look, Junior! Here's a little green snake!"

"You better look out," cautioned Junior. "It may be just as dangerous as a ripe one."

Creates Publication

After 100 years of publication, the *Albion Magazine* is a distinguished from London news-stands through a merger with the *New Statesman* and *Nation*. The new magazine will be committed to no political policy, its sponsors say.

No man is wise enough to ignore the things his wife can teach him.

**if you like a thicker and sweeter syrup buy BENSON'S GOLDEN SYRUP**

**you can get GREATER NOURISHMENT LESS MONEY by serving**

**EDWARDSBURG CROWN BRAND CORN SYRUP**

THE CANADA STARCH CO., Limited MONTREAL

### The Issue In India

Retired Official Gives His Opinion Of The Situation

"I have been in India 46 years and cannot help thinking that our action and troubles are due to the fact that in the past, politicians failed to think out the results of their actions. Their logical conclusion," said Field Marshal Sir William Birdwood, who has just retired as commander-in-chief in India, in a speech to the London Devonian Society, England.

"I hope that whatever government is in power will remember that the masses of India are illiterate and inaccurate and will see that the safeguards we read about will be real safeguards; and that those people will not be handed over to the intelligentsia who speak in the name of India without having the same affection for the cultivators of the land as we English people have," the field-marshal added.

**Ashtina Can Be Cured.** Its suffering is as needless as it is terrible to endure. After its many years of relief for the most stubborn cases no sufferer can doubt the perfect effectiveness of Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Ashtina. Comfort of body and peace of mind return with its use and nights of sound sleep come back for good. Ask your druggist; he can supply you.

**A Beggar's Blessing**  
 "You don't happen to have a cup of nice hot coffee on you, Mister?" asked a pan-handler of a citizen on King Street, Toronto, and the expression of gratitude when the wherewithal was dropped into his palm was equally original. "God bless your specs," he said heartily, "and keep 'em rose-colored."

**Something and Fainting Spells**

**Everything Would Turn Black**

Mrs. Andrew Black, Harcourt, N.B., writes:—"I had been troubled with smothering and fainting spells, and in front of me would turn black, and I would fall down in a faint and be unconscious for several days. I did not know what to do, until one day I read in the *Illustrated* that Mrs. Andrew Black, Harcourt, N.B., writes:—"I had been troubled with smothering and fainting spells, and in front of me would turn black, and I would fall down in a faint and be unconscious for several days. I did not know what to do, until one day I read in the *Illustrated* that Mrs. Andrew Black, Harcourt, N.B., writes:—"I had been troubled with smothering and fainting spells, and in front of me would turn black, and I would fall down in a faint and be unconscious for several days. 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## King's Representative Receives Warm Welcome On Reaching Canada

Halifax, N.S.—The Great Seal of Canada entrusted to his keeping, a governor-general sped by sea through the field and woodlands of New Brunswick toward a revival of state welcome at Ottawa. Military splendor and civil dignity were blended as the Earl of Beaulieu landed at Halifax to take up the trust vested in him as the King's representative and Canada's commander-in-chief.

Dominant throughout a ceremony that saw him ride through streets paved with imperial history, to take the oaths of allegiance and office in the flag-draped council chamber of Province House—cradle of responsible government in the British Dominion overseas—was the tall figure and striking personality of the man himself. Quiet power is indicated in the Earl of Beaulieu's every move, and there was power, too, in his pleasant welcome as he stepped to the formal welcoming addresses and rose at the luncheon which followed his swearing-in to make personal pledge of service to Canada and Canadians.

These qualities, the beauty and grace of his consort, the unaffected naturalness of their son and daughter, endowed the traditional and spectacular proceedings of proclamation with a living spirit. Again this morning, the Earl of Beaulieu, the Duke of Devonshire, and the Earl of Beaulieu's family was present at their first church service in Canada, at Newcastle, where the vice-regal train halted to allow their Excellencies the privilege of Easter communion.

A state luncheon, with Prime Minister the Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett as chairman, attended by members of federal and provincial parliaments, representatives of the press and the judiciary, concluded the formal proceedings here on a festive note, just before the Governor-General boarded the special train for Ottawa to the strains of "God Save the King" and the cheers of Halifax citizens.

Here it was that His Excellency made his first informal address as Governor-General, replying to Mr. Bennett, who had listed Earl Beaulieu's many qualifications and referred to his record of service. Remarking that he had been expected to give full expression to the emotions aroused by the reception, the Earl went on to say that the ceremony of installation, itself overwhelming, had been enriched by natural feelings of gratitude for the friendliness evidenced on every hand.

"It wish to make two purely personal observations," he continued. "First, I hope the pressure of economic stress may soon end, particularly insofar as Canada is concerned. If my experience in business, to which the prime minister has referred in such flattering terms, is of use to any Canadian, let me tell you I am at his disposal."

His Excellency's second observation was of course congratulatory in recognition of Miss Mildred Bennett's engagement to Major W. D. Herdridge, minister designate to Washington. He had heard of it in mid-Atlantic and been appreciative lest Miss Bennett's services be lost during the early period of his stay at Ottawa, but she had

assured him of her intention to remain in Canada for a few months at least.

Mr. Bennett's brief speech in proposing the Earl's health was a eulogy of the British spirit of service overseas, and an application of it to the Earl of Beaulieu. After expressing pleasure and happiness in honoring the Earl, he spoke of the many walks of life in which the new Governor-General had been trained. He had been in London; the greatest of all commercial centres, and had seen service in many fields of military endeavor. "He has a special claim on our hearts by reason of Her Excellency's race," said Mr. Bennett.

"Britain has sent servants to all parts of the world," the prime minister said. "They have been sent not for any personal gain, but in answer to the urge that commands them to better the Empire. That is a distinguishing characteristic of the 'Motherland'."

"So when the call came the Beaulieus gladly accepted it, not because of the honor, but because of that ancient tradition. In this new land they will meet a welcome that is not less genuine than the one they will find in making a greater Canada and perpetuating the common Empire."

## Ripped Fabric Caused Disastrous Disaster

Commission Gives Report On Crash Of R-101

London, England.—The disaster to the dirigible, R-101, which stricken the world when it came down in flames on a hillside near Beauvais, France, last October, killing 48 men, has been attributed to mechanical causes, and not to human failure. The report of the Simon Commission, which made a long study of the disaster, and just made public, attributed the disaster mainly to "a substantial loss of gas in very tumultuous conditions."

The report considered that it was probable that the forepart of the ship's envelope was ripped. "Something of this sort happened on a previous occasion and no amount of care could assure that it would not happen again," the report said, emphasizing the possibility of mechanical failure in dirigibles as at present constructed.

The commission refused to take a position one way or another regarding the effects of the tragedy on the future of lighter-than-air navigation.

## Would Replace U.S. Grain

Ontario's Grain Requirements May Be Supplied From West

Toronto, Ont.—Western Canadian wheat will replace those imports from the United States for use in Ontario if legislation is passed next year, following investigation now being made by the Department of Agriculture, under Col. Thomas Kennedy. The expected legislation will probably bind grain pools, elevators and feeders of the province in a co-operative arrangement.

## World Wheat Conference Will Be Held In London On May 18th

Rome, Italy.—Canada House, at London, England, will be the scene of a conference between representatives of wheat exporting countries of the world. The conference will endeavor to reach agreement for the orderly marketing of the next crop. Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, Canadian High Commissioner, will preside.

The conference will meet on May 18, and its activities will be defined only by Mr. Ferguson's resolution, in which the high commissioner moves that the conference suggest the London meeting, at which delegates of countries exporting wheat, should meet to organize, on an international basis, the exportation of next year's crop. The motion also suggested that the United States should be invited to take part in the discussion.

The conference got a free hand to handle the problem only after a long

and strenuous fight recently, in production committee of the world wheat conference. Endeavors were made to circumscribe the activities of the London committee, and to make it, in effect, responsible to the International Institute of Agriculture, under whose auspices the Rome wheat conference was called.

Exporting countries, with Canada leading, strongly opposed any idea of limitations. Mr. Ferguson held the exporters' conference was a distinct, independent organization, and was subservient to nobody. We are not an adjunct of anybody. We are a distinct conference called to discuss a definite problem," he declared. "We shall welcome any information we can get from here that may help us to reach a proper solution. We are not a committee not to pass any resolution that, instead of helping, will restrict us."

## Winners In Writing Contest

Novel By Calgary Girl Carried Off Third Prize

Montreal.—A Dominion-wide contest in novel writing came to an end with the announcement that Raymond Knister, of Port Dover, Ontario, has been awarded first prize of \$2,500 for his winning manuscript. The book will be published by the sponsors of the contest, an Ottawa publishing company.

Second prize of \$1,500 went to Marcus Adams, of Toronto, and Ella B. Wallis, of Calgary, won the third prize of \$1,000. All three books will be published in the near future.

Several manuscripts were thought to be of such merit that the contest judges recommended that they be published also. Included in this latter group were books by Laura Goodman Silverman, Port Arthur, Ontario; Francis Owen, Edmonton; and Isobel E. Henderson, Winnipeg.

The object of the contest was to designate to Canadian readers that 100 per cent. Canadian books rank as high as those published anywhere, and to encourage the potential authors in the Dominion.

## Wheat Stocks Less

Visible Wheat Supply Shows Big Decrease Over Last Year

Winnipeg, Man.—Decreasing supply of Canadian visible wheat was down at end of March to 153,489,397 bushels, compared with 162,000,000 less than a year ago. According to a report issued by E. A. Tresselt, statistician to the Board of Grain Commissioners, stocks declined 2,135,960 bushels during the week ended March 27.

Ocean shipments of Canadian wheat fell off slightly, totalling 668,420, as compared with 5,737,000 bushels for the previous week. Notably, the clearance decrease was at United States ports on the Atlantic where shipments fell to only 977,000 bushels. From Canadian Pacific ports shipments were 477,754 bushels. Clearances from Canadian Atlantic ports were 521,660 bushels.

## Liquor Probe

No Report Yet Received In Connection With Montreal Investigation

Ottawa, Ont.—No report has been received by the Minister of National Revenue, Hon. E. B. Ryckman, in connection with the investigation being conducted in Montreal into operations of an alleged smuggling ring.

Departmental officials recently confirmed that a commission had been pursuing enquiries for the past few days, in consequence of information that had come into the possession of the preventive service. The short-circuiting of liquor from St. Pierre and Miquelon back to Canada, the officials said, was the condition which the commission was trying to establish.

Until a report is received officials of the department decline to comment.

## Want Health Probe

Urge Public Health Inquiry In Province Of Manitoba

Winnipeg, Man.—Inquiry by a special select committee of the Manitoba legislature into matters of public health in the province was urged in the House recently by J. W. Pratt, Independent member for Birtle. His probe request was supported by Dr. Murdoch Mackay, Liberal, Springfield, and J. B. Laughlin, Conservative, Killarney. The question of state medical aid would have to be considered by the government within a short time, Dr. Mackay believed.

## MINISTER TO CUBA



Sir John Joyce Broderick, newly appointed British minister to Cuba, photographed when he sailed from New York for England, where he will enjoy a short vacation before taking up his new duties. He was formerly attached to the British embassy in Washington. He sailed March 14.—Associated Press Photo.

## Reports Say Ottawa Plans Domestic Loan

To Cover Obligations Maturing Within Two and a Half Years

Ottawa, Ont.—While there are many rumors of government financing to provide for large maturities within the next few years, no decision as to the plan to be adopted has been reached. Canada paid off her \$25,000,000 maturity in New York, April 1, out of money raised last year. This loan was one of the first war loans, and was floated in 1916.

In respect to the very large obligations which will mature within the next two and a half years there has been so much official pessimism. These total more than a billion dollars. It is the general impression that the government proposes to utilize domestic resources and that a large loan will be floated in Canada. Premier Bennett, in his capacity of finance minister, has the matter under the hand, and the policy of the government will be announced in due course.

## U.S. Airplane Crash

Kente Rocke, Notre Dame Football Coach, Is Killed

Bazaar, Kas.—Kente Rocke, Notre Dame football player, plunged to his death with five fellow-passengers and two pilots on a Transcontinental and Western Air line, in the mid-Kansas grazing country near here.

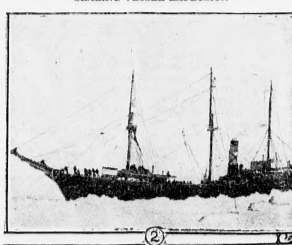
The plane Columbia-bound from Kansas City, crashed on a farm, killing all eight occupants instantly. Witnesses said the craft, flying through clouds and fog lost a wing in the air and crashed to the ground like a crippled bird.

The body of Rocke was identified by W. L. White, son of William Allen White, of the Emporia Gazette. The famous coach boarded the plane just before its departure from Kansas City, in mist and rain, at 9:15 a.m. He was bound for Hollywood to complete arrangements for making talking pictures.

## Opening Of Navigation

Kingston, Ont.—The steamer "Barrie," of the Canada Steamship Lines, under the command of Captain J. B. Ganache, captured the honor of being the first lake steamer to clear from her winter berth at Kingston to officially open the season of navigation between Kingston and other lake ports.

## SEALING VESSEL EXPLOSION



Twenty-one men are dead, and many injured as a result of the explosion supposedly of the prairie province, the schooner "Viking" off the coast of Newfoundland. The photograph shows the "Viking." It was in the "Viking" that Fridtjof Nansen, Norwegian explorer, made his first journey north.

## Ontario Labor Party Refuses To Recognize Soviet Russia Idealism

London, Ont.—After two hours bitter debate, Labor Party, of Ontario, in convention, refused to recognize Soviet Russia as an ideal to be followed by the labor movement in Canada. By a vote of 38 to 25, an amendment was carried, delecting the clause: "The Labor Party recognizes Russia is endeavoring to establish a Socialist Republic, and is at this time making a valuable contribution to Socialist thought and ideology" from a resolution before the convention.

From the same resolution, another paragraph repudiating Tom Moore, President of the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada, for endorsing the government's stand on Soviet trade relations, was also deleted. Delegates fought hard against the repudiation of Mr. Moore, because it was not in the interest of the Labor Party antagonizing labor groups of the country by criticism of their leaders.

Speaking in support of the amended motion, August McInnes, M.P., Vancouver, said the general principles which are recognized to exist between Canada and Russia, "we are from the economic value to Canadians of trading with Russia." While Canadians might not like the way things were done in Russia, "we are also dislike the way things are done in Italy or some other countries. Yet it is no adequate reason for shutting them out," he declared.

The convention went on record as favoring an eight-hour day and five-day week. A recommendation which was passed.

## Will Buy More Wheat

Wrigley Company Has Practically Decided To Continue Purchase Policy

Toronto, Ont.—William Wrigley Company, Limited, has practically decided to continue, for the balance of the year, its policy of purchasing Canadian wheat with all of the money derived from the sale of products in the province of Manitoba, Alberta, and Saskatchewan, said J. Alan Ross, president of the company.

The Wrigley wheat investment fund inaugurated on December 12, 1920, was due to expire on May 1 next. The original plan was to purchase up to 1,000,000 bushels of Canadian wheat in the period stated. The extended plan to cover the full crop year still retains 60 per cent. per bushel as the maximum price to be paid, as in the original scheme. It was estimated, said Mr. Ross, that an additional 1,000,000 bushels of wheat would be accumulated under the revised plan.

## Seeking New Record

Netheravan, Wilshire, Eng.—Lieutenant-Commander Glen Kidston, with Lieutenant C. J. Jones, and a wireless operator took off from here March 31, in an attempt to set a new world record from England to Capetown, South Africa.

## Sir Josiah Stamp To Conduct Inquiry Into Grain Futures Sales

Ottawa, Ont.—Does the sale of grain futures operate to the detriment of the producer? This was the "simple, single question" which Sir Josiah Stamp, and his colleagues will be asked to determine. Premier Bennett announced in the House of Commons, Sir Josiah, eminent British economist, consented to act as chairman of the commission to conduct this inquiry, at considerable inconvenience to himself.

The government had taken the view that there had been such sharp differences of opinion on this continent and in this country as to the desirability of maintaining markets for the sale of futures in Canada, that it was thought best to secure the views of some one entirely removed from the scene of these conflicts of opinion. Mr. Bennett declared. Hence Sir Josiah had been asked to head the inquiry and had accepted.

Two other commissioners will complete the board, one selected by the government of the prairie provinces, and the other to represent the grain exchanges. They will be selected very soon.

would have set up the six-hour day was defeated. Controller James Simpson, Toronto, speaking against the recommendation, said: "The eight-hour day may not be our ideal, but we cannot reach our objective in one jump. The eight-hour day was indicated as a contribution to the relief of unemployment, and we have a chance of getting such legislation enacted."

A resolution which would have referendums taken on the liquor question whenever petitions signed by 25 per cent. of the electors asking for such a vote was presented to the government, was turned down by the convention. Although the resolution was defeated, it was indicated it may be reintroduced again.

The convention was unanimously in favor of unemployment insurance and did not debate the question. A resolution adopted requested the government to provide for unemployment insurance "so that the workers of the Dominion shall be provided for at all times and thus abolish all fear of unemployment."

"To prevent any further suppression of free speech," an amendment to the Criminal Code will be sought. The "free speech" question was mentioned briefly in a general resolution regarding bills to be introduced, including unemployment insurance, and the Criminal Code amendment.

Amendments to the Minimum Wage Act to extend the regulations which they now affect female workers, will also be asked by the party.

## Earthquake Takes Heavy Toll

City Of Managua, In Nicaragua, Is In Ruins

S.S. City of Managua, in Corinth Harbor, Nicaragua.—The City of Managua is in ruins and there are hundreds of bodies lying about. The United States Marine Corps aviator, said on his arrival here, after witnessing the results of the earthquake which devastated Managua. The city was still in fire when he left, he said. Palmer had come over here from Managua to report on all the medical supplies he could get from this ship and from any other source where they were available.

"The whole town is in ruins," he said. "I don't think there's a building left standing, and there are hundreds of bodies lying about. The 'heaviest toll' taken was in the penitentiary, which collapsed, and looked as though it had been ground to powder."

"Fire raged through the wreckage, and there was a panic in no time. Manual law was declared immediately."

"The railroad is destroyed, and all the wires are down. You can't get any news from Managua. The city is in ruins, and there are hundreds of bodies lying about. The 'heaviest toll' taken was in the penitentiary, which collapsed, and looked as though it had been ground to powder."

"When my plane left Managua the marines had the rescue work well under way."

## World Wheat Conference

Will Be Held In London On May 18th

The commission will, in all probability, hold open hearings in Winnipeg, and possibly in other centres in the west. Hon. Robert W. R. R. of Agriculture, stated. The minister explained that the commission would be given a free hand but as it was desirous to get all the information possible and also desirous to hear representatives of all interests affected, open hearings would be held in London, England, in May. "All the information we can get on the subject is to the good," he said.

Council will be selected to represent the government, the grain exchanges and the producers, according to present plans.



## Artificial Lighting Units May Be Used Instead Of Sunlight In The Grading Of Grain

Grading of grain in Canada is done by the natural light of the northern sky. In an effort to overcome the obvious inconveniences of this method, one of which is the difference in light at the various inspection points, and another, the limitation on time, the National Research Council, at the request of the Board of Grain Commissioners, has devised a series of artificial lighting units. E. B. Ramsay, the Chief Grain Commissioner, and J. D. Fraser, the Chief Grain Inspector, have inspected the results of the experiments and two of the most promising units are being shipped to Winnipeg to be tested.

In order to get sufficient uniformity of illumination the lamps are placed in an inspection stall which is boxed so the inspector cannot look directly at the light. The illumination in one of the units to be tested is a combination of direct and indirect lighting, the uniform over a table about two feet square. Various combinations of mercury and neon lamps have been studied. To the laymen one of the striking results of the experiments has been the difference in effect of various combinations of the light used have had in showing up the defects or good qualities of the grain examined.

As a part of the general experiment the spectra of light reflected by various samples of wheat have been measured by means of a revolving microphotometer. It was found that using light of wave lengths from the far red to about the blue, starch which reflected more light than good, green or frozen wheat; green and frozen wheat approximately the same, and good wheat less than the others. Light of shorter wave lengths gave different results but the final conclusion reached was that there appeared to be no definite absorption of selective reflection of visible light which would make grading by physical means possible.

Dr. D. C. Rose has been conducting the experiments in the John Strickland Laboratories of the council at Ottawa, under the direction of Prof. W. B. Boal, the director of the Division of Physics. Dr. Rose has been requested to supervise the installation of the lights in Winnipeg.

### Market Must Be Restored

University Professor Stresses Increased Hog Production In Western Provinces

Increased hog production in the next few years was requested by Prof. J. P. Schaeffer, of the University of Alberta, in addressing the Saskatchewan Swine Breeders' Association at dinner at the Biltmore Hotel, Regina.

The need for expanding export markets for hogs was stressed by the speaker, E. P. Brockbank, director of the University of Saskatchewan, director of the Boys' and Girls' Service Club, outlined the plan of this group to ship a cargo of hogs to the Royal Fair next winter, in co-operation with the swine breeders. The president of the association, E. P. Richardson, presided at the dinner.

**Source Of Canadian Platinum**  
All the Canadian platinum and allied metals are obtained from the treatment of the Sulphur nickel-copper matte, with the exception of a few ounces of platinum obtained from the black sands of British Columbia, and a small quantity produced as an impure residue in the refining of gold at Trail, British Columbia.

A man of over eighty claims to have made a grammophone that can be heard distinctly at a distance of a mile. All we can say at this time is that he ought to know better at his time of life.

**Reaction:** "You could have helped yourself—you can swim."  
**Rejoinder:** "Yes, but who can think of that when he is drowning?"  
—Kasper, Stockholm.

W. N. U. 1584

### Speed Of Light

Light Always Travels At A Uniform And Fixed Speed, According To Scientists

Light travels always at the same speed, according to the finding of a scientist who thus adds fresh proof of the correctness of Professor Einstein's relativity theory in which it is assumed that the velocity of light is absolute. Prof. George Joos, of Jena University, Germany, claims to have proved the uniformity in the speed of light by the use of a device which he says measures accurately one-thousandth of the length of a light ray.

**Free Medical Services**  
The travelling health clinics which are in operation in the Province of Alberta, under the direction of the Provincial Government, which visit more remote districts to provide free medical services, visited 27 points last year, including 300 school districts. More than 8,000 children were treated by public health nurses. More than 8,000 were given dental treatment alone.



(By Annette).



THE NEW MODE IS JUST AS KIND TO THE CLOSET AS THE ADULTS.

Any little miss would adore this jumper dress that is big sister is wearing at college. It is an exact copy too of the gown model. In fact the fabric which is a thin woolen in a small check pattern in light navy blue and white. The belt is blue shiny patent leather.

The tailored blouse chooses a cotton broadcloth in yellow-beige. The circular neckline skirt necessarily attracts much attention with the growing mass, who so often to feel important in clothes of smart sophistication.

Style No. 157 may be had in sizes 6, 8, 10 and 12 years.

Swiss blouse in a pretty, sailor blue wool jersey with white button dots in matching blue is another lovely choice.

Twelve, low-cut cottons, wool crepe cotton shantung plaids, plaids, cotton broadcloth, plaid, plaid, silk, etc., are suitable and smart fabrics.

Spring, the season of prettiest styles, will soon be here. Prepare now by ordering a copy of our Fashion Magazine. Attractive styles and instructive lessons in sewing.

Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

### How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 173 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Address .....

City .....

State .....

Country .....

### Jerseys Shipped To Alberta

Farmers Of Province Said To Be Enthusiastic Over Stock  
Every one is aware of the troubles of the Western wheat grower. With the high price of wheat in recent years every one forgot about the dairy cow, but, as usual, even the west has realized at last that there is still need of the dairy cow in their farming operations.

One of the large creamery operators in Alberta, early in 1929, decided they could not do better than to encourage their 22,000 patrons wherever possible to buy Jersey cows and that the creamery would undertake to assist in the purchasing of these necessary animals.

This company operates in British Columbia and saw there what an asset the Jersey was to the community. They even realized this more fully when Phil Fleming, the western Jersey salesman, told them that part of their success in British Columbia was due to the high quality of butter that they produced and also to the fact that with the large globules in Jersey milk there was less waste in churning. It was a butterfat worth noting in the buttermill.

Well, to make a long story short, this is what happened in Alberta during the past summer. There had already been shipped into the province 225 head of pure bred Jerseys. Cattle came from all over the Dominion and from the United States. The farmers were very enthusiastic over these Jerseys, which have proven very fine, gentle cattle, good milkers and best of all very economic producers of butterfat. There is a wonderful market for Jerseys in Alberta which is following along the lines of development, but even more rapidly than that which has taken place in the Maritime Provinces in recent years.

### Possible To Cut Loss

Chick Mortality Can Be Prevented To Great Extent

With the complete elimination of pulverism which is definitely possible through strict elimination of reactors in a flock as determined by the blood test, very considerable savings to Canadian farmers and poultrymen in chick loss are assured. Tests carried out over a period of years by the poultry division of the Dominion Department of Agriculture indicate conclusively that complete elimination is possible and that chick mortality from this cause can be similarly decreased. Pulverism alone is responsible for chick losses running into millions of dollars annually, and, to use the words of F. C. Elford, Dominion poultry husbandman, "much if not all of this tremendous loss is preventable."

### Cadmium In Canada

Cadmium, a by-product obtained in the production of zinc, was produced in Canada for the first time at Trail, British Columbia, early in 1928. Considerable quantities of the metal are employed in Canada, chiefly for plating purposes and, because of its use in connection with the radio and automobile industries, the consumption has increased very rapidly.

"What shall I wear for my screen?"  
"How about a flimsy dress?"

### UNIQUE MODE OF TRAVEL



With five miles to and from work to travel each day, and with no means of transportation, W. H. Slater, a retired naval officer, devised this ingenious means of reaching his home at Chilo, Kent, England, in the "rain-lashed" land yacht, constructed from an old quarry truck chassis and axle, and travels over the rain of the abandoned quarry at a fair rate of speed.

### LUCKY WINNER



Mary Pacheco, of New Bedford, Mass., a 21-year-old mill worker bought a dollar sweepstake ticket to get rid of an unfortunate salesman. She won the \$40,000 prize in the Army and Navy Veterans of Canada draw, and has just received check of \$38,305, her profits after deduction of taxes.

### Decide Menus Are Dull

Gastronomic Futurists Of Europe Urge More Beauty In Food  
European Gastronomic Futurists, sitting at an Academy of Good Taste, have decided that our present menus are too dull and need more color and perfume; that talking at the table is as sacrilegious as talking in church, and that the knife and fork must be suppressed.

Good food must be artistic, like sunsets and oil paintings, the academy decided and forthwith set about drafting an entire new set of recipes. The Academy would turn the kitchen into mixed laboratory-beauty-shop with all sorts of scientific instruments. Good cooking would be a science, not an art, and the cook would follow a formula, like a chemist mixing drugs. The Academy believes in music and perfume between courses. Before any dish is served, special music and a perfume to fit it are introduced. With woodcock, for example, there would be music of the hunting horns and perfume of the forest in October. The Academy would end after dinner speeches. Oratory and cooking never mix.

The Academy suggests that between courses many beautiful and attractive dishes of food be carried to the table and passed rapidly under the noses and eyes of the guests to excite the curiosity, surprise and imagination. These foods would not be eaten. There would also be a "food cocktail," one upon filled with a concoction of a dozen tastes and perfumes.

### Arrival Delayed

New Yorker tells the story about a Scotch friend, who hurried home to ask his wife how she liked a studio piano, and when she admitted it would certainly give love to their drawing room, and questioned him as to when it would arrive, admitted that he wasn't quite sure because he had only purchased a ticket for it a few hours before and not the same wouldn't take place for another week.

## War-Time Pilots Have Plan For Establishment Of A Royal Canadian Air Force Reserve

### Two Most Important Factors

Regularity and Quiet Necessary In Feeding Of Livestock

An authority on the feeding and fattening of livestock has pointed out that the two most important factors in the feeding of livestock, outside of the actual feed itself, are regularity and quiet. He might have also added that these same two factors, particularly the former, are two of the most neglected.

There is a certain temperament to a group of steers which are being fed, and there are two important ways in which it can be upset. The most serious is an irregular system of feeding which keeps the animals standing and restless for an unusual length of time and which cuts down the amount of feed available for turning into fat. The same thing occurs when the feeder neglects common precautions of quiet and order in handling and working around the cattle.

These are considered small matters by many feeders, and other neglects in connection with the stock may tend to mask their importance. The fact remains that they are important and are not overlooked by the man who has the most pride in his cattle or in his ability to make them pay dividends even in the face of low prices.

### BETTY BARCLAY'S HELPFUL HINTS



### Today Betty Says:

Unless we get sufficient vitamin "C" each day, tooth decay is very likely to set in. One prominent authority, Dr. Milton Theodore Hanks, of the University of Chicago, recommends a full pint of orange juice with the juice of a lemon added, as the proper daily amount of vitamin "C" necessary to check decay. It's easy enough to make this kind of drink, but it is a luxury at any time of the day.

When following recipes, make your teaspoons and tablespoons level unless otherwise specified. Those who fail to do this cannot blame the recipe if anything goes wrong.

### When the Current Goes Off

Everything Stops In This Highly Electrified Age

It makes us laugh, with a hearty old laugh, to see how completely our homes go to pieces nowadays when anything happens to the electric current. It used to be that, when a storm broke down the electric wires, the only thing that happened was that the light went out. Now, when the light goes out, everything else quits too. There is no ice in the icebox, no music in the piano, no coffee in the percolator, no dialogue in the radio, no toast in the toaster; the vacuum cleaner stands silent in the corner. Sister can't curl her hair. Brother's toy train stops running. The heater in the bathroom goes off. The bed-warmer doesn't work, and the orange-squeezer stops squeezing right in the middle of an orange. It's just a question of gathering around a log fire and marking time till the storm abates.

### "Mr." and "Mrs."

The titles "Mr." and "Mrs." now common property, were not always so freely bestowed. In the seventeenth century only such persons as ministers and physicians and their wives possessed these titles to their names. The title for those above the rank of servant but below that of gentleman was "Goodman" or "Goodwife."

"I waited twenty years for my wife," writes a correspondent. "That'll teach him not to go shopping with her again."

Efforts will be made to establish a Royal Canadian Air Force reserve following discussion at the first reunion dinner of the Canadian War-time Pilots and Observers' Association held at Ottawa. Under the scheme senior officers who served overseas will be enabled to continue flying and through that medium increase public enthusiasm in air transportation.

Friendships were renewed and bonds of service recalled at the gathering of pilots. It was decided to make the dinner an annual affair and it will be held in Montreal next year.

Suggestion that Rockville Field, Ottawa, be named "Baker Field" after the distinguished Canadian aviator, Lt.-Col. W. G. Barker, R.C.A.F., was killed in an airplane accident there some months ago, came from J. A. D. McCurdy, of Montreal, first Canadian to fly a plane.

He also suggested St. Hubert aerodrome, Montreal, be renamed "Bishop Field" after Col. W. B. Bishop, V.C., a famous war ace, who was the guest of honor.

Besides Mr. McCurdy and Col. Bishop, Hon. D. M. Sutherland, Minister of National Defence, Major-General J. H. MacBrien, president of the Aviation League of Canada, and Major-General A. G. L. McCaughton, chief of staff, were among the speakers.

Seeking to increase enthusiasm for gliding, Aviation League of Canada adopted a motion requesting the Department of National Defence to establish a curriculum of training for gliding during the summer months for holding down the popularity of gliding in the Dominion, speakers held. It was suggested the defence department might supervise designs for gliders to be used in this country.

Close co-operation between the league and the Canadian Flying Club Association will be maintained. It was decided, as an agency for the development of Canadian aeronautics, it was decided that the national aircraft model contest which proved a success in 1928, should be repeated this year. Venue and date for the contest will be set later.

### Needed Better Treatment

Indian Medicine Man Lost Faith In Drum Beating

Out in Kiploos, B.C., lives an Indian medicine man who is not at all sure about his own medicine, according to a letter received at Indian Church Home Missions office in Toronto, from Miss Menzies, field station, who does district nursing on the Kiploos reserve.

In her letter, Miss Menzies says the medicine man called upon for her attention. Previously he had always refused her offers of aid. When she asked the patient why he did not beat the drum for himself and take his medicine, he replied: "Somebody has been beating the medicine medicine alright. But no sick."

### Cadmium In Canada

Cadmium, a by-product obtained in the production of zinc was produced in Canada for the first time at Trail, British Columbia, early in 1928. Considerable quantities of the metal are employed in Canada, chiefly for plating purposes and because of its use in connection with the radio and automobile industries, the consumption has increased very rapidly.

### A Good Opportunity

The farm boys and girls who took special agricultural courses during the winter will find ample scope on the home farm to try out their recently acquired knowledge. The problems were never bigger and the need of accurate information was never greater than now, says the Farmers' Advocate.

A study of the causes of heart disease has been started by New York State health officials.

"You seem sad—have you lost anybody?"

"Quite the opposite—I have just had triplets."—Montique, Charleroi.

"I waited twenty years for my wife," writes a correspondent. "That'll teach him not to go shopping with her again."







## Which Would Do Most Work?



**Long Hair**—Like a blanket, your horse's coat will keep him warm and healthy all night long. Long hair is the best protection for your horse's skin. Long hair is the best protection for your horse's skin. Long hair is the best protection for your horse's skin.

**Remove**—The long hair. Clipping gives new life to your horse's coat. It keeps the coat from getting matted. It keeps the coat from getting matted. It keeps the coat from getting matted.

**New Stewart CLIMASTER**—An electric clipper for clipping horses and cows, weighs only 10 lbs., and easily held in hand like a grooming brush. Works from light socket. Has 25 ft. extension cord, special universal motor. Price, complete, only \$25.75.

**STEWART No. 1** Clipping Machine. Cuts hair, mane and tail. Works from light socket. Has 25 ft. extension cord. Price only \$15.49. If you desire manual operation, add \$10.00. Price, complete, only \$25.49. Write for literature to Stewart Electric Co., 340 Carleton Ave., Toronto.

Flexible Shaft Co. Limited, Patented and Licensed by Stewart Electric Co.

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The next session of congress will probably see restriction of immigration from Canada to about 4,000 annually.

A general election in Britain before the end of the present year was predicted in an address by S. K. Radcliffe, British journalist.

The visa fee for Canadians going into China has not been increased so far, it was learned at the Chinese consulate at Ottawa.

A visit to Canada by Lord Jellicoe, as a delegate to the British Empire Service League meeting at Niagara Falls, is expected to take place in August.

Serious losses through cutworm are predicted for 1931, in Saskatchewan. If average weather conditions prevail, according to a warning by the Department of Agriculture.

Preservation by Canada of early specimens of architecture was urged at a meeting of the Royal Canadian Institute by Prof. E. R. Arthur, of Toronto.

About fifteen miles from the giant snail fifteen feet long climbed around the steep cliffs of Quebec. A piece of the shell of one of these monsters of the Ordovician period has been found imbedded in a limestone cliff on Victrol Hill.

The ban on the use of dogs in hunting deer may be brought into effect by legislation at the present session of the Ontario legislature. After several contentious sessions, the fish and game committee voted 10 to 9 in favor of continuing the use of dogs.

Official notice has been given that the Army and Navy Veterans of Canada will seek power at the present session of parliament to operate sweepstakes. The association's charter would be amended, according to a notice in a recent copy of the Canada Gazette.

Dr. Boland Hughes, of Philadelphia, explained to the Royal Society of Medicine, meeting in London, England, a new iodine compound to be used for making X-rays of the kidneys and bladder. The new compound is expected to considerably advance the technique of diagnosis of diseases of those organs.

## Contest Shows Girls

**Are Better Sleepers**

**And Less Grouchy in Morning Than Boys, Says Doctor**  
Girls are far better sleepers than men, and as a result feel more peppy and less grouchy in the morning, Dr. D. Laird, of Colgate University, said in an address at Ottawa.

An "intercollegiate good sleep contest" between boys of Colgate and girls at Dickinson showed that girls have less trouble going to sleep, wake up fewer times and have fewer dreams.

"If you need an alarm clock to awaken you, then you need more sleep," the slumber expert said.

**Wife: "Why are you said?"**  
Financial: "I've lost £1,000, and I'm mine."—Blossie Humay, Madrid.

W. N. U. 1884

## Many Tourists

5,409,458 Motor Cars Entered Canada From United States in 1930

A total of 5,409,458 motor cars conveying tourists entered Canada from the United States in 1930, or 90,649 more than in 1929. Of the total 4,110,100 came for a stay of not more than 24 hours; 1,297,000 for a period not exceeding 60 days, and 2,328 for not more than six months. The Province of Ontario had the most visitors, for 4,164,603 cars were admitted, principally at Windsor, Bridgeburg, and Niagara Falls. Quebec came next 649,970 cars, followed by New Brunswick with 299,110; British Columbia with 185,418; Manitoba, 51,087; Alberta, 30,519; Saskatchewan, 26,600; Nova Scotia, 2,210, and Prince Edward Island with only one, which was 100 per cent. increase over 1929.

Tourists from the United States find no handicaps to their visiting their nearest and friendly neighbor. They do not require passports, and automobiles may be brought into Canada for tourist use for a period up to 90 days without duty or bond and for a period up to six months by fulfilling certain requirements. It is unnecessary for a tourist entering Canada to pay any fee for an automobile entry permit or for its extension as Canadian Customs officers will without charge. The tourist in making out the necessary papers, Canada extends a welcome to visitors from the United States and other countries.

## Only Source Of Revenue

**Advertising Space Is All A Newspaper Has To Sell**  
The one thing the newspaper has to sell for profit is advertising space, as most circulation departments are operated at a loss. Yet it is odd how often people will ask that this space be donated. The newspaper industry in today's world is the most important in the world. A recent survey of 28 industries shows that the printer is the most highly paid workman. The only way the newspaper can get money to pay its printers is by selling its advertising space. What other industry is asked to give away its product?

This situation is a relic of the days when newspapers cost little to equip or produce. In those days the printer got his pay if the money came in. But nowadays unfortunately the editor has to do like other people of labor—he simply cannot continue in business unless he is a fair business man. Experience shows that the too generous publisher usually goes out of business. And yet the newspapers keep on donating the only thing they have to sell.

**Discounts Russian Wheat Menace**  
Predicts That Within Five Years There Will Be A World Climber For Wheat  
The dark shadow of Russia on the wheat marketing picture will vanish gradually.

Within five years, there will be a world climber for wheat who will take the place of Russia. Such were two of the main points in an optimistic address, delivered by Premier J. E. Brownlie, at the annual banquet of the Alberta Association of Professional Engineers in Edmonton. At the time he was replying to the toast "The Province of Alberta."

Declaring that Russia was at the lowest margin upon which human life survived, Mr. Brownlie said it was evident that the country would move to higher standards of living.

**Saskatchewan Bronze Turkey**  
W. E. Sellers, of Strathburg, Sask., has been awarded a bronze turkey key at the fall and winter poultry shows again this year, has had another successful season. At the national show held at Winnipeg, Saskatoon, Yorkton and Moose Jaw, his wins with turkeys include 7 firsts, 7 seconds, 2 thirds, 4 fourths, 5 fifts, 2 silver cups, 4 specials and 3 championships.

**May Enlarge Power Plant**  
The Saskatchewan Power Commission is considering an addition of machinery to the Saskatoon plant, to cost in the neighborhood of \$400,000. No additional buildings, however, will be required. Construction of additional transmission lines throughout the Saskatoon district necessitated the enlargement of the plant.

**Consolidated Milk Sales**  
The consumption of condensed milk in the three Prairie Provinces in 1930 reached the large total of 270,000 cases, as shown in a report of the Saskatchewan Board of Trade. Manitoba used 66,800 cases; Saskatchewan, 94,000, and Alberta, 159,000.

## Spasmodic Croup Quickly Checked

Often with one application. Just rub Vicks over throat and chest.

**VICKS VAPORUB**  
OVER 17 MILLION JARS USED YEARLY

## Queer Place For Chapel

Four Bridges in England Have Church On Them

Walsley's historic bridge over the River Calder—one of the four bridges in England to have a chantry chapel built upon it—is to be relieved of such of its traffic by the erection of a new bridge near by.

Such a bridge has long been necessary, since the present one is much too narrow to accommodate the heavy stream of traffic flowing between Leeds and Sheffield. The present bridge is to remain with its famous chapel in its historic position. The chapel has been used as a bacon factory, an old clothes shop, a library, a dairy, a corn factor's office, a jail, and, since its restoration in 1842, as a church.

## British Wholesale Society

May Establish Packing Plant In Western Canada

The Toronto Globe publishes the following despatch from Ottawa: "Representatives of the Co-operative Wholesale Society, with headquarters at Manchester and hundreds of stores throughout England, had a conference with Hon. Robert Vowles, Minister of Agriculture. It is understood the 'Co-Op.' as it is popularly known in Britain, is contemplating establishment in Canada. The visitors also are looking over the ground to see what they can purchase from the country in the way of food products."

"Their packing plant may be established in Western Canada, H. S. Art, superintendent, and J. M. King, secretary of the Canadian Livestock Co-operatives, accompanied them."

**Wear On Shoes**  
The U.S. Bureau of Standards in Washington, D.C., has a walking machine for testing the life of shoe leather. In 24 hours the machine gives the equivalent of several months of wear to a pair of shoes, while observers study the reaction of the leather to the severe strain of the test.

Some grades of silk have been cheaper in London recently than they have been for 100 years.

In a recent month Norway exported 18,800 tons of fish.

The milky way of the heavens is said to contain approximately 30,000 million fixed stars.

## Delegation May Bring Better Trade Relations

Increased Business With Argentina May Result From Visit

The visit of the Canadian trade delegation has aroused the press of Buenos Aires to comment very favorably on the prospects of closer trade relations between the two countries.

It has even been suggested that negotiations be initiated for a mutual understanding between the Argentine and Canada on the all-important question of marketing wheat. Both countries, it is pointed out, would greatly benefit by such a move, although a basis of any agreement has not yet been suggested.

Cordial discussions took place over a week-end between members of the Canadian delegation and representatives of the Argentine Government. Arising out of these discussions, it is confidently anticipated more profitable future business will result for both countries.

## This Motorist Was Lucky

Train Smashed Car But Driver Escaped With Minor Injuries

Motorists who race locomotives to grade crossings seem to be blessed sometimes with an amazing good fortune. The driver of an automobile which, since recently, was hit amply by a yard engine. His life was saved by little short of a miracle. The locomotive crushed the wheels of his automobile, the chassis of the car dropped to the railroad tracks, and the automobile and driver were pushed along the track at a good rate of speed for more than 150 feet. The driver escaped with minor cuts and bruises. He collected the spare parts of his automobile, and aided by the railroad wrecking crew managed to get his smashed motor car to a vacant lot.

## Branch Line Construction

Construction Programme Of C.N.R. Is Proceeding As Authorized In 1930

All the branch lines of the Canadian National Railways authorized for construction in 1927, were completed by the end of 1930, according to a return table in the House of Commons by Hon. R. J. Munro, Minister of Railways. Last year \$22,360,97 was spent to finish the work, making a total spent on the 24 branches authorized of \$18,137,700.00.

Construction is proceeding on the branch lines to which parliament gave authorization in 1930. Seventeen of these accounted for an expenditure of \$13,232,718.96 last year. For the current year the work will cost an estimated figure of \$3,750,000.

**Canada's Fresh Water Area**  
More than half the fresh water of the globe is contained in inland waters of Canada and twenty different varieties of food fishes are obtained from them in abundance by commercial fishermen each year. Inland commercial fishing is carried on in six provinces and in the Yukon Territory.

**Unemployment Relief**  
Impossible For Country To Continue Present System Indefinitely  
In the country going to continue indefinitely the existing wretched and uneconomic system of relief? At present there is no reason to assume that the percentage of unemployment next winter will be any less. The country, the provinces and the cities cannot continue indefinitely expending millions of dollars in direct relief or in public works that are unproductive. A more business-like system will have to be devised for looking after men out of work, and the time to prepare for next winter is now. It may be some years before the problem of unemployment disappears and a more practical method of solving it will have to be evolved.—Calgary Herald.

Morocco plans to develop its coal and iron ore resources.

## WASHES QUICK

Don't wash your hair with washing. Washes. One application of Washes. One application of Washes. One application of Washes.

**BLACKHEADS**  
Don't wash your face with soap. Washes. One application of Washes. One application of Washes. One application of Washes.

## Free Port Motion Defeated

Amendment To Safeguard Western Agriculture Passed By Alberta

Side-tracked in favor of an amendment proposed by George MacLachlan, U.P.A. member for Pembina, more directly concerned with "safeguarding" western agricultural interests, than with the original motion, the resolution proposed by Mr. Howson, Liberal member for Edmonton, urging that Port Churchill be made a free port of entry for British goods for home use consumption in Alberta, met a dreary fate in the Alberta legislature.

Mr. MacLachlan's amendment, which was substituted for another amendment proposed by Col. F. C. Jamieson, Conservative member for Edmonton, read:

"That this assembly hereby affirms its support of all efforts to encourage the production of goods in Great Britain and Canada and to the substantial extension of the British preference to encourage such trade."

"That pending a general substantial revision downwards of all tariffs, this assembly recommends to the Dominion government that the agricultural industry of western Canada be placed on a parity with other industries of Canada either by abolition of prices or by careful examination of the incidence of the tariff schedule in order to assure that the economic interests of the farmers of western Canada be adequately and justly safeguarded."

**Impossible For Country To Continue Present System Indefinitely**  
In the country going to continue indefinitely the existing wretched and uneconomic system of relief? At present there is no reason to assume that the percentage of unemployment next winter will be any less. The country, the provinces and the cities cannot continue indefinitely expending millions of dollars in direct relief or in public works that are unproductive. A more business-like system will have to be devised for looking after men out of work, and the time to prepare for next winter is now. It may be some years before the problem of unemployment disappears and a more practical method of solving it will have to be evolved.—Calgary Herald.

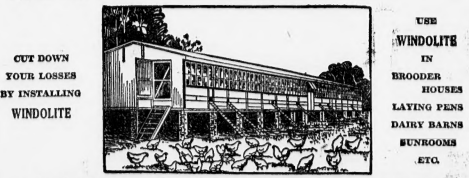
Morocco plans to develop its coal and iron ore resources.

## Make Your Windows Pay

Invest in WINDOLITE Windows and you will be repaid a hundredfold in the health of your Poultry and Live Stock

**WINDOLITE**  
THE ORIGINAL GLASS SUBSTITUTE  
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This unbreakable glass substitute is light and flexible, easy to cut and fit, changes in temperature, keeps out cold and wet, but allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet Rays, which do not penetrate ordinary glass.



Canadian breeders of poultry and livestock are finding WINDOLITE a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Young chickens and turkeys are entirely free from leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under WINDOLITE. WINDOLITE comes in rolls any length, but 56 inches wide only.

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## Winnipeg Newspaper Union



(By Annette).



## THE JACKET DRESS PROVES

The jacket suit of plain or printed crepe silk or lightweight woolen holds a prominent place in the fashion mode.

No wonder for its popularity. It is so thoroughly comfortable, chic and practical.

The silken tucked-in blouse is youthful in this crepe woolen suit with crepe silk blouse. The neck is of solid color and jabot ruff are neatly contrasting.

Light navy blue crepe is snugly fitted with a shaped yoke. Style No. 623 is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust.

Size 36 requires 4½ yards of 39-inch material with 1½ yards of 39-inch contrasting.

Red and white printed crepe silk with white crepe blouse is refreshingly youthful.

Light navy blue crepe with white is exceedingly smart.

Trimmed neckties and jersey also suitable.

Speed the season of prettiest styles, will soon be here. Prepare now by ordering a copy of our new Fashion Magazine.

For women, misses and children. And instructive lessons in sewing. Price of book 12 cents.

Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (stamp is preferred). We ship coin carefully.

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Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

Under a law of 1787 James McGee was fined \$20 at Chatham, Ireland, recently, for shooting game on Sunday.

"My brother is very intelligent. My married a teacher."

"My brother is more intelligent. He isn't married at all."







## THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

Published in the interests of Empress and District \$2.50 to the United States Subscription price \$2.00 per year to any part of Canada or Great Britain

R. S. Saxton Proprietor A. Hankin

Thursday, April 23rd, 1931

Con. R. Elison, R.C.M.P., was a visitor in town this week.

Mr. O'Morrow, has taken the position of operator, at Lacombe, Alta.

The Richard Kent Co. are to appear at the local theatre on May 4, in "Ole of the Hills," a pleasing comedy.

Mr. McKee, operator at the depot, has left for Rosedale, Alta., to take the position of assistant agent there.

Mr. A. Patterson, who will be student-in-charge of the Anglican Mission here during the summer months, arrived in town on Wednesday.

Mr. Irvine, has taken the position of day operator at the C.P.R. depot.

Dave McRae, of Black Diamond, Alberta, is visiting with his brother, Dan, at his farm.

The Hospital Sewing Meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. E. McGill, on Wednesday, April 22nd, at 3 p.m.

Frank Sibley, arrived here on Monday night from Reddick, Alta., having taken the position of night operator.

A disastrous fire occurred at Turner Valley, Alta., this week, causing damage estimated at \$60,000. Detective electrical wiring in a store is given as the cause.

A party of town men, accompanied by Mr. Seely, of the Lenoir electric plant, made a trip to the Fuego oil field and Oyen on Wednesday, looking over the electric plant at the latter place.

### Record Opening Of Montreal Port

The work of three ice-breakers this spring in clearing the St. Lawrence River of ice ten days earlier than any previous year in history has given rise to hopes that it will be possible to keep Montreal open to ocean port from eight to nine months in the year instead of approximately seven.

A new system of ice breaking was followed and it resulted in a river being free from all obstructions on March 19. The earliest opening on record prior to this was March 20, 1931. Rafts and other aids to navigation were placed in the river as soon as the ice breakers declared the ship lane open and

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(Dr. D. N. MacCharles)

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GOOD ROOMS

Always a Full Stock Carried

Coffees, Cigars, Cigarettes

ICE CREAM & SUNDAES

Dances and after theatre lunches

A Place of City Style.



## Health Service

OF THE

Canadian Medical Association

Medical

GRANT FLEMING, M.D. - ASSOCIATE SECRETARY

### Communicable Diseases

The communicable diseases are so named because they have certain characteristics in common, the most outstanding and important being that they are all spread from one person to another.

Communicable diseases are caused by living agents called bacteria, parasites or disease germs. Each disease has its particular germ. The germ of

the St. Lawrence was officially reported as being ready to receive ocean liners as far as Montreal on April 1.

### COALS

|   |         |       |
|---|---------|-------|
| Jewell Drumheller Lump                          | per ton | 6 40  |
| Purity Hard, large stove                        | per ton | 5 40  |
| Standard Lethbridge Lump                        | per ton | 8 00  |
| Petroleum Coke                                  | per ton | 12 60 |
| Dry Poplar Wood, cut in 12 in. lengths, per ton |         | 10 00 |
| 21 in. Dry Spruce Edgings                       | per ton | 10 00 |

IMPERIAL BUILDING

IMPERIAL BUILDING SUPPLIES, LIMITED

Empress - - - Alberta

### Here and There

There are 75,211 tractors in operation on the three Prairie Provinces of Canada, according to a recent estimate. Last year 49,111 tractors were sold in western Canada.

Barnwell, Alberta, on the line that breaks the record for spring plowing and cultivation 1931. Work on the land there is general and began March 25.

Motor tourist travel to New Brunswick from United States was almost 50 per cent greater in 1930 than in the previous year, according to a statistical statement issued recently by the Canadian Customs Commissioner.

While the railroads of this continent are not responsible for deaths or injuries to trespassers on their properties, they annually spend thousands of dollars in preventative steps and educational campaigns to reduce this claim on the lives and limbs of the country.

George H. Jones, head of the Canadian Pacific Supply Firm at Strathmore, Alberta, has been appointed new manager of the Colonization Finance Corporation of Canada, Limited, with headquarters at Portage La Prairie. Mr. Jones is recognized as one of the outstanding livestock authorities in Canada.

Travelling Incognito, Their Majesties the King and Queen of Siam will not appear in public receptions in Victoria or Vancouver when they arrive with their entourage aboard the Empress of Japan en route to New York, April 17, the Consul-General for Siam announces.

A total of 1,056 moose and 10,873 deer were taken by hunters in the New Brunswick woods during the past hunting season, bringing the total for the past ten years to 12,611 moose and 90,332 deer, according to the report of the Game Warden of the Province.

Announcement has been made by the Canadian Pacific Railway company that shipments of freight at eastern points for points west, via Port McNicoll, will now be accepted subject to delay at Port McNicoll pending the first sailing. There will be five Canadian Pacific steamers on Great Lakes service during the coming season.

"Given a year of peace and China will become a dominant factor in enormous trade developments between Great Britain and Europe in the Pacific," says Sir Ernest Thompson, prominent British cotton manufacturer, who returned from a British economic mission to China aboard the Empress of Canada recently.

The majority of the directors of the Saskatchewan Poultry Pool Ltd. are women, and for several years they have directed the Pool with conspicuous success. The year to January 31, 1931, the Pool did a gross turnover of \$212,000 according to the report of President Bertha Holmes, an increase of 9 per cent over 1929 and 44 per cent over 1925.

diphtheria never causes any disease except diphtheria, and so it is with others in the group.

The germs are usually passed directly from one person to another. Most of the communicable diseases from which we suffer in this country are spread in this manner. The germs leave the body in the secretions of nose, mouth and throat. In the acts of coughing, sneezing, expectorating or loud talking, these secretions are thrown out into the surrounding air, into the faces of persons who are nearby and who receive the germs in this way.

It is obvious that we should avoid sneezing only into a handkerchief, and that we should not talk directly into another person's face.

The saliva is, of course deposited on all eating and drinking utensils, which are placed in the mouth or which come into contact with the lips. If these utensils are used by another person before they have been cleaned, that person takes into his mouth the first person's saliva, which may contain the germs of disease.

As a barometer of business conditions in Nova Scotia it may be stated that in 1930 there were 129 new companies incorporated, as compared with 115 for the previous year.

A consignment of 120,000 pounds of dried hake from Digby has been shipped by way of Yarmouth to Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, and Nova Scotia exporters believe this may be the beginning of a steady trade in this line.

That is why it is unsafe to use common eating or drinking utensils, the common drinking cup constitutes a very real danger. It is also why dishes should be thoroughly washed after use and why there are laws requiring the sterilization of dishes in public eating places.

You may agree that such care is reasonable, providing that some person at home is ill and that it appears to be sensible to be careful outside of the home, but you are apt to feel, when everyone in the home is apparently well, that no particular care is necessary; that it is quite all right for everyone to use the common cup at the sink when drinking between meals.

The reason why this is not all right and why you need to

### Five-Year Plan

age was reported today in the Ukrainian town of Dnepropetrovsk where the court after a ten day trial sentenced 10 persons to be shot and fifty to various terms of imprisonment, on a charge of disorganizing the supply of industrial centres, surreptitiously dealing with the kulaks, and releasing the latter from their obligations to supply definite quantities of grain to the state at fixed prices.—Science Monitor.

### Cream Market Report

For the week ending April 12th, 1931, the following prices were paid by creameries per pound of butterfat, in the several grades of cream, and at the points shown:

Jasper Dairy, Edmonton, Special grade, 30c.; No. 1, Calgary Creameries, special grade, 28c., No. 1, 28c., No. 2, 23c. Minimum: Special grade, 27c.; No. 1, 25c., No. 2, 22c.

## Worthwhile Bargains

Again we offer you a list of Specials which for Quality and Price are Unbeatable

### Boy's Shoes of Good Quality

In Leather Good variety to choose from. In Dress Shoes, Oxfords and Boys' School Boots. These prices are... 2.45 to 2.95

### Men's & Boy's Canvas Running Shoes

Our shipment of Men's and Boy's Columbus Running Shoes are now due to arrive. We can GUARANTEE YOU A GOOD PRICE on these goods as we were fortunate in our buying price.

### Men's Work Sox

These are good wool quality. Ask to see them. Priced at 40c. per pair.

### Men's Cotton Sox

At 25c. and 30c. per pair.

### Pecary Hog [split] Gloves

We can now sell them at the low price of 45c. per pair.

## "SANDY'S"

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take care at all times is, first of all, because it is only by remembering to be careful always, that you continue to do so when this is necessary. The second reason is that it is not possible to tell which persons have disease germs in their noses and throats. The germ is, of course, present in those suffering from the disease caused by that particular germ, but germs may also be present in persons who have recovered, and in the case of some diseases, even when the person has not been ill.

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9 x 9 at 9.90

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- 2 I.H.C. Harrow Carts
- 1 Boss Harrow 24ft. and 1 36ft. Boss Wood Harrow.
- 1 Bull Dog Fanning Mill.
- 1 Low wheel wheel Wagon.
- 3 1-2 ft. Heavy Wagon and I.H.C. Grain Tank.
- 1 3-furrow Disc Plow
- 1 6-furrow Tractor Plow

## THE EMPRESS LUMBER YARDS

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## Brodie's Store News

White Flannelette Blankets 2.10  
Size 11/4s. Regular \$2.75 a pair. SPECIAL

Boy's Moleskin Trousers 1.45  
Knee length. Regular, 2.50 a pair. SPECIAL

Children's Khaki Playalls 1.00  
Sizes, 4 to 8 years. Regular 1.40 pair.

Boy's and Girl's Black and Brown Stockings

Sizes, 8, 9 and 10. Regular, 50c. a pair. Special 25c. per pair

A Real Stocking for School Wear.

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- Work Shirts - 1.25
- Overalls - 1.50
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